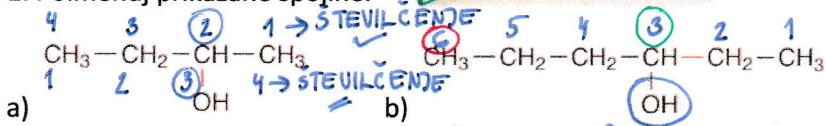
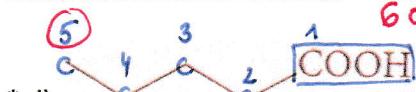


## UTRJEVANJE IN PONAVLJANJE\_OKS

1. Poimenuj prikazane spojine.



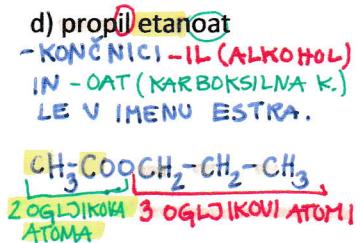
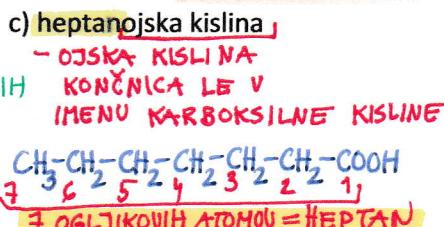
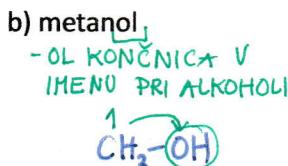
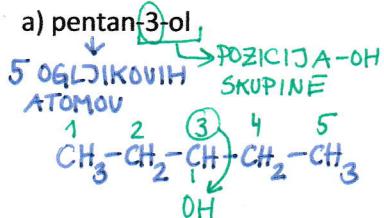
BUTAN-2-OL



PENTANOJSKA KISLINA

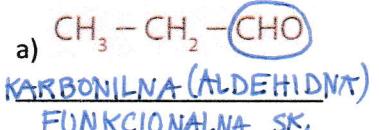
5 OGLJIKOVIH ATOMOV - COOH FUNKCIJALNA SK.  
 5 OGLJIKOVIH ATOMOV - OH FUNKCIJALNA SK.

2. Napiši racionalne formule za navedene spojine.

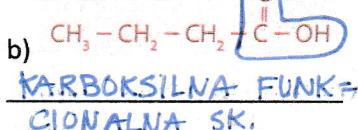


3. V prikazanih molekulah organskih kisikovih spojin obkroži funkcionalne skupine ter jih poimenuj.

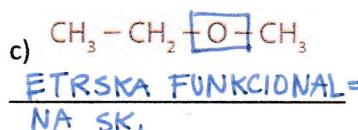
ALDEHID



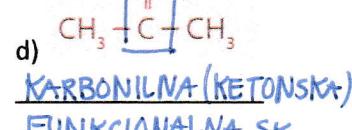
KARBOKSILNA KISLINA



ETER

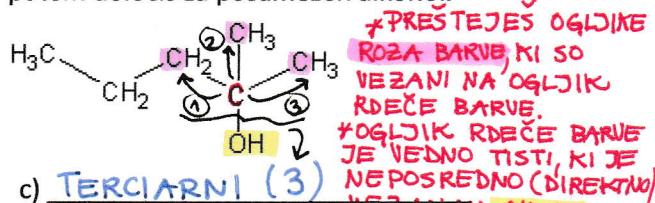
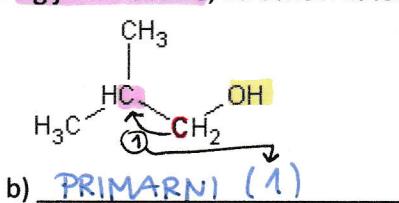
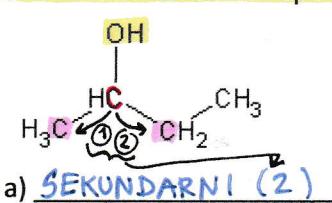


KETON



4. Kateri od alkoholov je primarni, sekundarni in tertiarni?

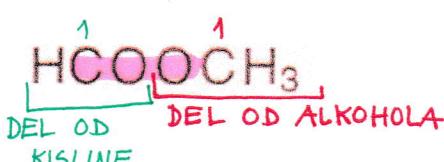
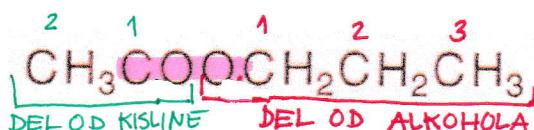
Označi funkcionalno skupino ter ogljikove atome, na osnovi katerih se potem določiš za posamezen alkohol.



5. Katere karboksilne kisline in estre moraš uporabiti, da dobiš naštete estre?

a) Ime kislina: ETANOJSKA KISLINA

Ime alkohola: PROPAN-1-OL

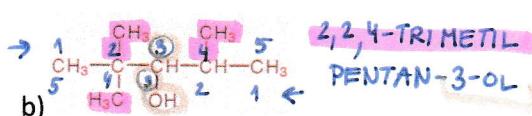
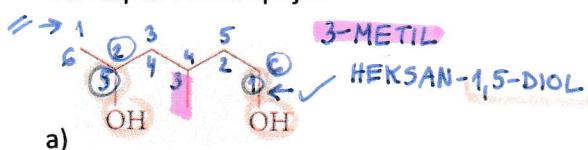


b) Ime kislina: METANOJSKA KISLINA

Ime alkohola: METANOL

\*\*6. Dodatne naloge\*\* REŠI, ČE ŽELIŠ!

6.1 Napiši imena spojin.



6.2 Katera spojina ustreza produktu reakcije butanojske kisline in etanola ob prisotnosti žveplove kisline? → NASTANE ESTER!

- a)  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$
- b)  $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_3$
- c)  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{OCH}_2\text{CH}_3$
- d)  $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{COCH}_2\text{CH}_3$